storage, because the cloud customer maintains their own systems with IaaS, moving and replicating to a different cloud provider would be very easy.

#### **QUESTION 219**

Which cloud deployment model would be ideal for a group of universities looking to work together, where each university can gain benefits according to its specific needs?

- A. Private
- B. Public
- C. Hybrid
- D. Community

# Correct Answer: D

#### Explanation:

A community cloud is owned and maintained by similar organizations working toward a common goal. In this case, the universities would all have very similar needs and calendar requirements, and they would not be financial competitors of each other. Therefore, this would be an ideal group for working together within a community cloud. A public cloud model would not work in this scenario because it is designed to serve the largest number of customers, would not likely be targeted toward specific requirements for individual customers, and would not be willing to make changes for them. A private cloud could accommodate such needs, but would not meet the criteria for a group working together, and a hybrid cloud spanning multiple cloud providers would not fit the specifics of the question.

#### **QUESTION 220**

Data centers have enormous power resources that are distributed and consumed throughout the entire facility. Which of the following standards pertains to the proper fire safety standards within that scope?

- A. IDCA
- B. BICSI
- C. NFPA
- D. Uptime Institute

# Correct Answer: C

### Explanation:

The National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) publishes a broad range of fire safety and design standards for many different types of facilities. Building Industry Consulting Services International (BICSI) issues certifications for data center cabling. The Uptime Institute publishes the most widely known and used standard for data center topologies and tiers. The International Data Center Authority (IDCA) offers the Infinity Paradigm, which takes a macro-level approach to data center design.

#### **QUESTION 221**

Which of the following threat types involves an application that does not validate authorization for portions of itself beyond when the user first enters it?

- A. Cross-site request forgery
- B. Missing function-level access control
- C. Injection
- D. Cross-site scripting

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# Correct Answer: B Explanation:

It is imperative that applications do checks when each function or portion of the application is accessed to ensure that the user is properly authorized. Without continual checks each time a function is accessed, an attacker could forge requests to access portions of the application where authorization has not been granted. An injection attack is where a malicious actor sends commands or other arbitrary data through input and data fields with the intent of having the application or system execute the code as part of its normal processing and queries. Cross-site scripting occurs when an attacker is able to send untrusted data to a user's browser without going through validation processes. Cross-site request forgery occurs when an attack forces an authenticated user to send forged requests to an application running under their own access and credentials.

#### **QUESTION 222**

Clustered systems can be used to ensure high availability and load balancing across individual systems through a variety of methodologies. What process is used within a clustered system to ensure proper load balancing and to maintain the health of the overall system to provide high availability?

- A. Distributed clustering
- B. Distributed balancing
- C. Distributed optimization
- D. Distributed resource scheduling

# Correct Answer: D

### Explanation:

Distributed resource scheduling (DRS) is used within all clustered systems as the method for providing high availability, scaling, management, workload distribution, and the balancing of jobs and processes. None of the other choices is the correct term in this case.

#### **QUESTION 223**

Although the REST API supports a wide variety of data formats for communications and exchange, which data formats are the most commonly used?

- A. SAML and HTML
- B. XML and SAML
- C. XML and JSON
- D. JSON and SAML

# Correct Answer: C

#### Explanation:

JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) and Extensible Markup Language (XML) are the most commonly used data formats for the Representational State Transfer (REST) API and are typically implemented with caching for increased scalability and performance. Extensible Markup Language (XML) and Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) are both standards for exchanging encoded data between two parties, with XML being for more general use and SAML focused on authentication and authorization data. HTML is used for authoring web pages for consumption by web browsers

#### **QUESTION 224**

The share phase of the cloud data lifecycle involves allowing data to leave the application, to be

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shared with external systems, services, or even other vendors/contractors. What technology would be useful for protecting data at this point?

- A. IDS
- B. DLP
- C. IPS
- D. WAF

# Correct Answer: B

## Explanation:

Data loss prevention (DLP) solutions allow for control of data outside of the application or original system. They can enforce granular control such as printing, copying, and being read by others, as well as forcing expiration of access. Intrusion detection system (IDS) and intrusion prevention system (IPS) solutions are used for detecting and blocking suspicious and malicious traffic, respectively, whereas a web application firewall (WAF) is used for enforcing security or other controls on web-based applications.

#### **QUESTION 225**

When an API is being leveraged, it will encapsulate its data for transmission back to the requesting party or service. What is the data encapsulation used with the SOAP protocol referred to as?

- A. Packet
- B. Payload
- C. Object
- D. Envelope

#### Correct Answer: D

#### Explanation:

Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) encapsulates its information in what is known as a SOAP envelope. It then leverages common communications protocols for transmission. Object is a type of cloud storage, but also a commonly used term with certain types of programming languages. Packet and payload are terms that sound similar to envelope but are not correct in this case.

#### **QUESTION 226**

From a security perspective, what component of a cloud computing infrastructure represents the biggest concern?

- A. Hypervisor
- B. Management plane
- C. Object storage
- D. Encryption

# Correct Answer: B

#### Explanation:

The management plane will have broad administrative access to all host systems throughout an environment; as such, it represents the most pressing security concerns. A compromise of the management plane can directly lead to compromises of any other systems within the environment. Although hypervisors represent a significant security concern to an environment because their compromise would expose any virtual systems hosted within them, the management plane is a better choice in this case because it controls multiple hypervisors. Encryption and object storage both represent lower-level security concerns.

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#### **QUESTION 227**

Which of the following is NOT one of the main intended goals of a DLP solution?

- A. Showing due diligence
- B. Preventing malicious insiders
- C. Regulatory compliance
- D. Managing and minimizing risk

# Correct Answer: B Explanation:

Data loss prevention (DLP) extends the capabilities for data protection beyond the standard and traditional security controls that are offered by operating systems, application containers, and network devices. DLP is not specifically implemented to counter malicious insiders, and would not be particularly effective in doing so, because a malicious insider with legitimate access would have other ways to obtain data. DLP is a set of practices and controls to manage and minimize risk, comply with regulatory requirements, and show due diligence with the protection of data.

#### **QUESTION 228**

Data center and operations design traditionally takes a tiered, topological approach. Which of the following standards is focused on that approach and is prevalently used throughout the industry?

- A. IDCA
- B. NFPA
- C. BICSI
- D. Uptime Institute

## Correct Answer: D

#### Explanation:

The Uptime Institute publishes the most widely known and used standard for data center topologies and tiers. The National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) publishes a broad range of fire safety and design standards for many different types of facilities. Building Industry Consulting Services International (BICSI) issues certifications for data center cabling. The International Data Center Authority (IDCA) offers the Infinity Paradigm, which takes a macro-level approach to data center design.

#### **QUESTION 229**

Jurisdictions have a broad range of privacy requirements pertaining to the handling of personal data and information. Which jurisdiction requires all storage and processing of data that pertains to its citizens to be done on hardware that is physically located within its borders?

- A. Japan
- B. United States
- C. European Union
- D. Russia

# Correct Answer: D

#### Explanation:

The Russian government requires all data and processing of information about its citizens to be done solely on systems and applications that reside within the physical borders of the country. The United States, European Union, and Japan focus their data privacy laws on requirements and methods for the protection of data, rather than where the data physically resides.

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#### **QUESTION 230**

The management plane is used to administer a cloud environment and perform administrative tasks across a variety of systems, but most specifically it's used with the hypervisors. What does the management plane typically leverage for this orchestration?

- A. APIs
- B. Scripts
- C. TLS
- D. XML

# Correct Answer: A Explanation:

The management plane uses APIs to execute remote calls across the cloud environment to various management systems, especially hypervisors. This allows a centralized administrative interface, often a web portal, to orchestrate tasks throughout an enterprise. Scripts may be utilized to execute API calls, but they are not used directly to interact with systems. XML is used for data encoding and transmission, but not for executing remote calls. TLS is used to encrypt communications and may be used with API calls, but it is not the actual process for executing commands.

#### **QUESTION 231**

When dealing with PII, which category pertains to those requirements that can carry legal sanctions or penalties for failure to adequately safeguard the data and address compliance requirements?

- A. Contractual
- B. Jurisdictional
- C. Regulated
- D. Legal

#### Correct Answer: C

#### Explanation:

Regulated PII pertains to data that is outlined in law and regulations. Violations of the requirements for the protection of regulated PII can carry legal sanctions or penalties. Contractual PII involves required data protection that is determined by the actual service contract between the cloud provider and cloud customer, rather than outlined by law. Violations of the provisions of contractual PII carry potential financial or contractual implications, but not legal sanctions. Legal and jurisdictional are similar terms to regulated, but neither is the official term used.

#### **QUESTION 232**

Although the United States does not have a single, comprehensive privacy and regulatory framework, a number of specific regulations pertain to types of data or populations. Which of the following is NOT a regulatory system from the United States federal government?

- A. HIPAA
- B. SOX
- C. FISMA
- D. PCI DSS

Correct Answer: D Explanation:

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